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The Attempts to Revive the Umayyad Caliphate in al-Andalus (399-409 A.H./1008-1018 A.D.)

*Yousef Ahmad Bani Yasseen**

ABSTRACT

This study attempts to describe Ummayyad reactions to the proposed Ameriya and Hamudiya Caliphates as the Ummayyads sought to restore their authority in Andalusia. The Amir coup and the restoration of the Umayyad Caliphate under the caliphs al'Mahdi and al'Musta'in are described, as is the establishment of the Hamudiya Caliphate and the principle elements of its claims to legitimacy. The research ends with the failure of the al-murtada movement, the last attempt by the Umayyads and their supporters to revive the Umayyad Caliphate, which was ultimately abolished by the Hamudiyeen.

Keywords: Umayyad Caliphate, Ameriya Caliphate, Hamudiyeen, al- murtada movement.

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